Summary

Wabana Lake is located 13.5 miles north of Grand Rapids, MN in Itasca County. Wabana Lake has three inlets and one outlet, which classify it as a drainage lake. Wabana Lake is part of the Wabana Chain of Lakes Association (WCOLA). The association is involved in activities such as water quality monitoring and education.

There is an improving trend in total phosphorus concentrations; however, the chlorohpyll a a transparency data indicate stable water quality conditions. Water quality data have been collected on Wabana Lake from 1975-2020. These data show that the lake is oligotrophic (TSI = 36) with very clear water conditions most of the summer and excellent recreational opportunities.

Lake Vitals

MN Lake ID:	31-0392-00	
Ecoregion:	Northern Lakes and Forests	
Major Watershed:	Mississippi R. – Grand Rapids	
Surface area	2221 acres	
% Littoral area:	46%	
Max depth:	115 (ft) 35 (m)	
Aquatic Invasive Species:	None	

Long-term Trends

Recommend minimum of 8-10 years of data with 4+ readings per season. Minimum confidence accepted by MPCA is 90%

Total Phosphorus: Improving (99%) (1991-2020) Chlorophyll-a: No Significant Trend (2000-2020) Secchi Depth: No Significant Trend (2005-2020)

Water Quality Characteristics

Parameters	Site <u>202</u>	Trophic State Index		
Total Phosphorus Mean (ug/L):	8.2	Trophic State: Oligotrophic (36)		
Total Phosphorus Min (ug/L):	<5.0	The figure below shows the minimum and maximum values with		
Total Phosphorus Max (ug/L):	20.0	the arrows and the mean with the black dot.		
Number of Observations:	45	Oligotrophic Mesotrophic Eutrophic Hypereutrophic		
		3 5 7 10 15 20 25 30 40 50 60 80 100 150		
Chlorophyll-a Mean (ug/L):	2.3	Total Phosphorus(ug/L)		
Chlorophyll-a Min (ug/L):	<1			
Chlorophyll-a Max (ug/L):	6.5			
Number of Observations:	41	0.5 1 2 3 4 5 7 10 15 20 30 40 60 80 100 150		
		Chlorophyll a (ug/L)		
Secchi Depth Mean (ft):	19.2			
Secchi Depth Min (ft):	13.0			
Secchi Depth Max (ft):	35.1	49 33 26 22 20 16 13 10 6 5 3 2 1		
Number of Observations:	150	Transparency (Secchi depth, ft)		

Historical Data Summary

Monitoring Program	Laboratory	Years
Citizen Lake Monitoring Program	-	1975-1977, 1988, 1990, 1992-2015
Clean Water Legacy Surface Water Monitoring	-	2015-2016
Water Quality Inventory of Itasca County Lakes	-	2001
Lake Monitoring Program	-	2000, 2020
MPCA Lake Monitoring Program Project	-	1985, 1988, 1991
Itasca County Lake Assessment (+JLCWP)	-	2001-2002
Bigfork River Watershed Priority Waters Assessment	Natural Resource Research Inst.	2001-2002
Paleo Lakes	-	2001-2002
Wabana Chain of Lakes	Itasca Community College	2010, 2014
Wabana Chain of Lakes	Instrumental Research	2005, 2008
Wabana Chain of Lakes	MN Chippewa Tribe	1999, 2003

Itasca County

